### LAURIER Career Development Centre

## Marketing your Transferable Skills

Graduate & Postdoctoral Program Career Development Centre Wilfrid Laurier University

### Learning Objectives

- Understand your goals as a job candidate
- Discover how to effectively present your skills to a potential employer
- Understand the concept of transferable skills
- Recognize opportunities for presenting your skills through each phase of the job search process

#### Your Goals as a Job Candidate

- To present yourself as an insightful, 'wellrounded' candidate who stands apart from the competition
- To make an effective impression during your job search which begins prior to your job search
- To obtain meaningful opportunities that contribute to career success

# Career planning is a dynamic process



However, before you can effectively **presen**t your skills you must first **know** your skills!

#### Presenting your skills involves...

- Understanding your strengths
- Knowing **how you use** your skills
- Knowing the skills **required** for a job
- Knowing how to connect your skills to the job

Career Assessment tools are available through the Career Development Centre to help you identify your skills and preferences.

### **Skills Identification Exercise**

Part 1:

Identify a recent work, school or volunteer situation.

Recall some of the tasks that you engaged including those you enjoyed as well as those you did not enjoy.

On a piece of paper:

 Identify at least three skills you used and enjoyed

Small group discussion:

Discuss and compare the skills you identified

### Describe your skills

Part 2:

Select one of your own skills and write a sentence describing this skill

High energy communicator with the ability to effectively leverage technology to present complex ideas to different target audiences

The ability to understand and describe your skills with depth and insight is the key to effective job search preparation.

### Moving Beyond Basic Skills...

Most jobs have some requirement for:

- technical or job-specific (Hard) skills
- non-technical or organic (Soft) skills

#### **Transferable skills**

(Soft or non-technical skills) are skills we all have to varying degrees and are applicable for many situations/jobs

### Transferable Skills ...

- Enable an employer to distinguish between candidates with similar qualification backgrounds
- Improve the competitiveness and impact of a resumé or cover letter
- Provide 'speaking points' for interviews, networking and career management discussions

#### Transferable Skills ...

Important Employer Shift:

 Employers used to *hire* for technical skills and *fire* for soft skills ... now they often *hire* for soft skills and *invest* in the development of technical skills Top Transferable Skills Sought by Employers

Can you identify the top transferable skills sought by employers?

- Communication
- Analytical/Research
- Computer Literacy
- Adaptability/Managing Multiple Priorities
- Interpersonal Abilities

- Leadership
- Multicultural Sensitivity/Awareness
- Planning/Organizing
- Problem Solving
- Teamwork

### **Transferable Traits**

#### Values, personality traits and characteristics that employers seek in candidates -

- Honesty & Integrity
- Adaptability & Flexibility
- Dedication/Tenacity
- Dependability
- Loyalty

- Positive Attitude Drive/Energy
- Professionalism
- Self-Confidence
- Self-Motivation/ Initiative

#### **#1 - Willingness to Learn**

### Comments from "the other side"

"well developed project design, planning, implementation and evaluation skills"

We recently asked employers what transferable skills they were looking for in graduate students... "data gathering analysis and presentation (for at least descriptive statistics and content analysis"

"technical writing - presenting information objectively, project reporting"

"inclusive, welcoming manner in community" settings"

### Marketing your Skills

 Your task is to develop ways of articulating your unique skills in a specific, not generic way...

 You can begin this process by developing your own unique professional identify and targeted qualification statements

#### **Building a Unique Identity**

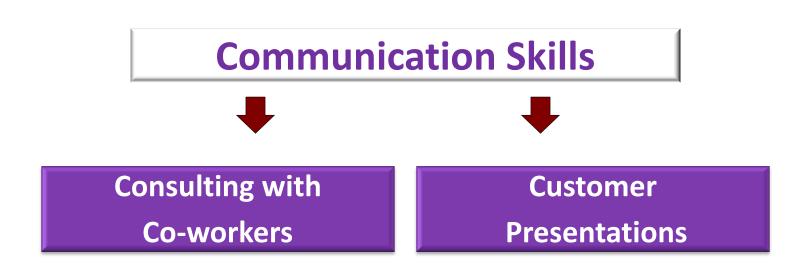
 Start by identifying and categorizing your skill themes



Think about WHAT you do or HOW you use a skill

### Target Your Skill

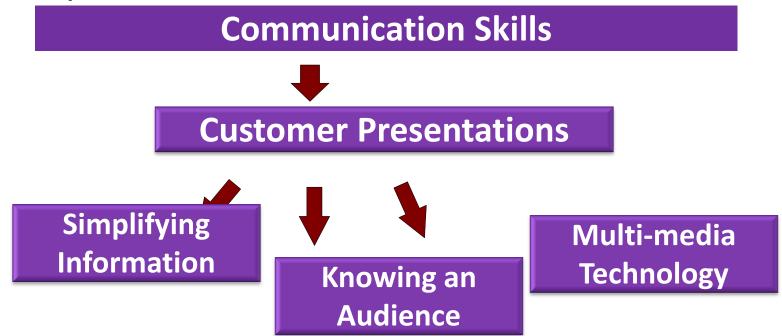
• Then, consider the environment in which you use your specific skills...



# Think about Where you will use your skills

### Create Your Statement

Now, you can clarify and build your specific skills statement...



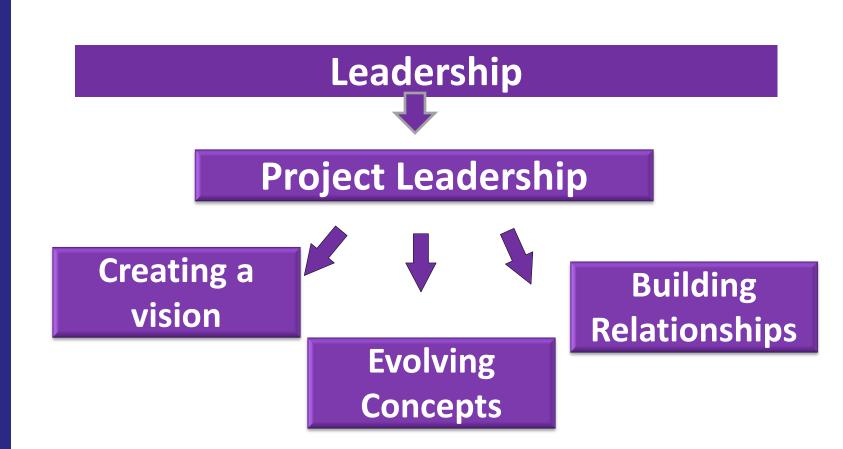
"Engaging and versatile communicator with the proven ability to effectively leverage technology to present complex ideas to diverse audiences."

#### Another example...



# Think about Where you will use your skill

#### **Create Your Statement**



"Results-oriented leader with the proven ability to collaboratively manage projects from conceptualization through to implementation."

#### Presenting Transferable Skills...

- Know what skills are required for the job (research job postings)
- Know how your skills match the employer requirements and enable you to DO the job

Your ability to understand and effectively communicate your skills is a key to success in finding the job you want

#### Think about it...

Where might you include transferable skills on your resumé? On your cover letter? During your interview? During a performance review?

Remember: Being able to describe your transferable skills helps to distinguish you from other qualified applicants. Include concrete examples of how your skills will transfer.

ALICE C.		cec@gmail.com	
222 Oakbluff Lane · W	/aterloo, ON N1N 1N1	591.555.5555	
	OBJECTIVE		
"A great asset to our branch!"	A solution-focused, analytical and resourceful assistant officer, seeking post-graduation professional development as an account manager utilizing the k gained from Honours Financial Mathematics studies as well as professionally ap relationship and the smanagement skills.	nowledge	
	PROFILE SUMMARY		
"A key contributor to branch sales growth." Proven "commitment to our core values"	<ul> <li>Proven analytical and problem resolution capabilities as reported by Jane D. Client Care, Canada National Bank</li> <li>Solid relationship building and management skills as reported by managers, and clients</li> <li>Excellent time management skills displayed while successfully balancing proacademic and co-curricular commitments.</li> <li>Proficient with Microsoft Office for creation and delivery of effective prese preparation of spreadsheets and business reports</li> <li>Reputation for extraordinary determination; recipient of the "Demonstratin Salesmanship" Award</li> </ul>	team members fessional, ntations,	
	RELEVANT ENERIENCE		
"An active listener and his ability to assess and resolve problems/concerns has earned him admiration fr m our clients on how quick he was to "get it right!" - Jane Doe, Branch Manager	<ul> <li>Client Assistant Officer, Canada National Bank</li> <li>Customer Services Representative 1 &amp; 11</li> <li>Meet or proceed sales targets on a consistent basis</li> <li>Bud and maintain client loyalty by learning clients names and recommending innancial solutions</li> <li>Obtained a perfect score in 10 performance categories including relationship meeting deadlines and teamwork during most recent review</li> <li>Committee Member, Wilfrid Laurier University Finance Club</li> <li>Researched and presented a market overview on various stocks</li> <li>Co-managed a portfolio of 10-15 stocks, which our performed the TSX for</li> <li>Construction Coordinator/Framer, Woodstock Renovators</li> <li>Directed the efforts of a team of 2-4 construction workers of stairs, walls ar roofs</li> <li>Maintained a safe job site through clear and on going communication with s</li> <li>Designed cathedral front walls, including calculating the angles required</li> </ul>	over a year 2000-2003 2000-2003 ad cottage	
"I've dealt with quite a few people at this branchand (Steve) was the first person to actually come up with a solution to the	EDUCATION & PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPME Honors Bachelor of Arts, Financial Mathematics with Co-op Option Wilfrid Laurier University, Waterloo Ontario • Minor in Economics • Career Development Certificate Canadian Securities Course - Completed	:NT August 2007 2007	
problem"	INTERESTS		
Re-claimed client comment, as reported by Supervising	Enjoy reading the Business section, chess, squash and weight liftin	g.	
Account Manager	REFERENCES AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST		

#### Sample Unique Skills Statement

"Focused leader with a solid ability to continually evolve concepts and build foundational relationships that result in driving a project team towards achievement of long term goals."

### **Examples of Professional profiles**

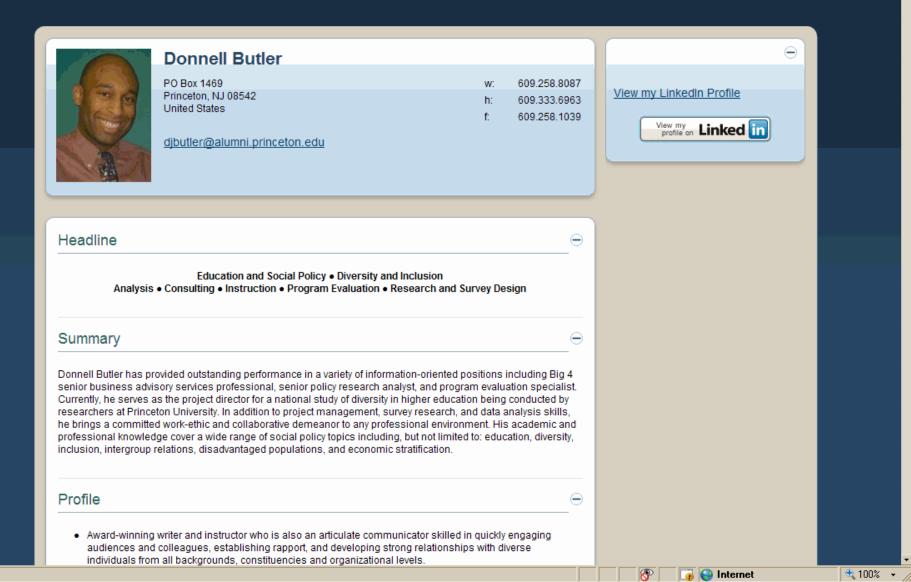
#### **Donnell Butler**

http://www.visualcv.com/djbutler

Melissa Craig http://www.visualcv.com/melissacraig



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#### Profile

- Award-winning writer and instructor who is also an articulate communicator skilled in quickly engaging
  audiences and colleagues, establishing rapport, and developing strong relationships with diverse
  individuals from all backgrounds, constituencies and organizational levels.
- Organized and analytical problem solver, able to design and implement research projects that achieve
  objectives.
- Proficient in using a wide variety of both quantitative and qualitative methodologies designed to interpret
  data and derive implications of research for policy and program development. Strong familiarity with
  survey design as well as computer programs designed to manage databases and analyze statistical
  data.
- Successful qualitative research project experience related to administrative and client interviewing, survey design, survey implementation, and process evaluation research.
- Adept at managing finances and budgets through application of business acumen and management skills developed during more than three years of experience in the financial services industry.
- Proven track record in winning research awards and securing funding from national organizations in competition with hundreds of other graduate students.

#### Expertise

- Analytical thinker and quick learner with interests in a broad range of public issues. Substantive research
  expertise includes: community formation and maintenance, disadvantaged populations, diversity and
  multiculturalism, economic stratification, education, energy, social capital and networks.
- Research skills include: community research, interviewing, management of large databases, statistical
  analysis, and survey design and implementation.
- Computer skills include: office productivity and presentation software (Microsoft Access, Microsoft Excel, Microsoft Word, and Microsoft Power Point), web design software (Macromedia Dreamweaver), and statistical software packages (Stata and SPSS).

#### Work History

#### Princeton University

Princeton, NJ, United States

Aug 2006 - Present

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#### Project Director

Project Director, Campus Life in America Student Survey

- Direct longitudinal educational research and policy multi-institution study of over 12,000 college students regarding their experiences with diverse education environments.
- Manage communications between and among collaborating college and university partners, primary
  research investigators, and sponsor.
- Oversee questionnaire development process and data collection operations.
- Conduct data analyses that include data management, data integrity reviews, and multivariate statistical analysis.

🐻 😜 Internet

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#### Education

#### Princeton University - Graduate

Princeton, NJ, United States

Present

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#### ABD, Sociology

Donnell J. Butler is a sociology doctoral student at Princeton University. His dissertation research investigates how students' precollege experiences with racial diversity influence their college choices, interracial interactions in college, and social integration in college.

#### Princeton University - Graduate

Princeton, NJ, United States

Sep 1998 - May 2001

#### M.A., Sociology

#### Academic Teaching Experience

2000 – 2001. Assistant in Instruction: Sociology 301, Sociological Research Methods, Department of Sociology, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ

- Taught sections of Sociological Research Methods and SPSS training sessions twice a week to 2 classes of 20 students each. Teaching responsibilities included supervising 20 students working on research papers.
- Developed and delivered presentations on a variety of topics for audiences ranging from 15 to 40 people.
- Built web site (www.djbutler.org) that contained links related to the course material and student needs, including help on how to perform research objectives and write research method reports.
- Awarded 2002 Marvin Bressler Graduate Student Teaching Award from Princeton University.

2000. Teaching Assistant: Sociology 201, The Sociological Perspective, Department of Sociology / Freshman Summer Scholars Institute, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ.

#### Academic Research Experience

2000. Research Assistant, Center for Fragile Families and Child Well-Being, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ Primary Investigator: Sara McLanahan, Supervisor: Nancy Reichman

- Produced a data set that contained state and local economic information to be matched with the twenty cities in the Center's Fragile Families Survey. Objective required standardizing public data as well as contacting and negotiating with state data centers and local researchers to procure unpublished data.
- Information gathered included implementation dates, time limits, work requirements, and participant characteristics related to state and local AFDC/TANF plans. Data gathered also included relevant social policy measures such as welfare, child support, and the labor market in the twenty cities.

1999 – 2000. Research Assistant, Center for Arts and Cultural Policy Studies, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ Primary Investigator: Paul DiMaggio

Produced an annotated directory, Studies of Artists: An Annotated Directory. Provides researchers with
a comprehensive bibliography, range of definitions, identification methods, and sampling procedures
used in studies of artists.

#### Prepare An Interview Agenda

Your agenda should be comprised of the five or more key points you want to communicate to the employer during the interview

#### What these points should include?

• Relevant Skills and Qualifications:

Technical & Soft/Transferable skills

- Relevant Experiences
- Relevant Achievements

### **Communicating your Skills**

 Remember, rather than presenting generic skills, you are going to identify the 'layers' of your skills

When you offer a response to a specific question, keep in mind the Who, What, Why and How (how relevant) of your skills as it <u>applies to the job</u>

#### **Types of Questions**

#### 1. Tell me about your...

 $\textbf{self} \cdot \textbf{strengths} \cdot \textbf{weaknesses}$ 

2. Behavioural-based (a.k.a. Situational) Past performance predicts future performance Tell me about a time when... Describe a situation that...

3. Competency-based (a.k.a. Skill-based) Identify and/or discuss the competency (skills) "How would you approach..." Describe the core skills required.

### The **STARR** Response

S	Situation	<ul> <li>Describe the setting/situation (briefly)</li> </ul>
Τ	Task	<ul> <li>Indicate what needed to be accomplished</li> </ul>
A	Action	<ul> <li>Detail the actions you took and the skills utilized</li> </ul>
R	Relevance	<ul> <li>Describe the job-relevance of the skills used</li> </ul>
R	Result	<ul> <li>Outline the outcomes &amp; benefits</li> </ul>



#### Sample Interview Question

• How would you answer this question...

"Tell me about a time you had to complete a difficult or complex project or assignment"

• Which transferable skills might you present within your **STARR** response?

#### Summary

In every setting that you will face professionally, the ability to successfully articulate your transferable skills, along with the ability to offer relevant and **compelling examples** of accomplishments and lessons learned, will enable you to stand out positively through every stage of your job search process.

#### Success is your own fault!

### **Additional Resources**

- Visit the Laurier Career Resource Centre:
  - Industry-specific resources on job search and interviewing available
- Attend employment preparation workshops:
   Resumé & Cover Letter Writing
   Interview Preparation
   Job Search & Networking Strategies
- Meet with a Career Consultant for resumé feedback or interview coaching (Book by calling ext. 4495)
- Access online resources <u>www.wlu.ca/career</u>